X-STREAM

X2FD - Flameproof Gas Analyzer

- Up to four component gas analyzer featuring NDIR/UV/VIS photometer, paramagnetic and electrochemical O₂, thermal conductivity and moisture sensors
- Enhanced performance with IntrinzX technology
- Wall mountable NEMA 4X/IP66 painted cast aluminum housing enabling extended ambient temperature range of -20 to +50 °C (-4 to +122 °F)
- Plantweb connectivity and WinControl data acquisition



X-STREAM X2FD - Flameproof Gas Analyzer





Features

The X-STREAM flameproof analyzer provides powerful analytical technology in a wall mountable NEMA 4X/IP66 cast aluminum housing. Worldwide approvals enable operation in Class I, Zone 1, Group IIB+H, and Class I Division 2 BCD hazardous areas.

Flexibility

The X-STREAM platform enables the combination of up to four channels of non-dispersive infrared, ultraviolet, visible photometers (NDIR/UV/VIS), thermal conductivity (TCD), trace moisture (tH $_2$ O), paramagnetic and electrochemical oxygen (pO $_2$ /eO $_2$) detectors and sensors.

Performance

With the X-STREAM photometer technology, the analyzer provides a measuring accuracy that allows improving your process while also reducing the total cost of ownership by:

- Large dynamic ranges
- Very low temperature dependency
- Outstanding long-term stability
- Simplified calibration

Communication

X-STREAM analyzers provide four status signal relay outputs (according to NAMUR NE 107), MODBUS TCP protocol over Ethernet and RTU over serial (RS232/485) communication.

The X-STREAM X2 analyzer provides:

- One to four analog outputs
- Optional digital inputs and relay outputs
- Serial interface with Modbus communication
- Easy integration into DeltaV systems A pre-engineered DeltaV module features easy integration of X-STREAM X2 into your DeltaV environment via ModbusRTU over serial interface. ProfibusDP is also supported when using a ModbusRTU-ProfibusDP gateway.
- Data acquisition with XTR WinControl

 This optional PC software supports online and offline data processing as well as data export to external devices.

 Calculator channels enable extended processing capabilities for measurement data. The configurable user interface enables vizualization of sampling points by including a plant image as background for measured values.



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Ease of Use

The instrument has a LCD or VFD alphanumeric display and is operated manually by six keys. Clear text messages (available in five languages) and front panel LEDs provide information about the measurement and analyzer status.

Options in a Flameproof Enclosure

- Sample gas pump
- Flow measurement and alarm
- Valve block
- Pressure sensor
- Digital Input/Output cards

Worldwide Approvals

Worldwide type approvals (incl. ATEX, CSA-C/US and IECEX) allow global installation of X-STREAM flameproof analyzers in Zone 1 and Division 2 hazardous areas without the need for pressurization systems. The X2FD is only available for non-flammable sample gas.

Applications

- Refining petrochemical and chemical process analysis and control
- Ammonia and fertilizer production
- Gas purity and air separation units



Interior view, showing 1 NDIR bench, 1 NDUV bench, 1 paramagnetic O_2 cell, thermostatic control (cover removed), analog and relay outputs, digital inputs, and serial interface.



XTR WinControl: Data acquisition with configurable layout.

Process-approved Sensors

Solvent-resistant, corrosion-resistant, and infallible containment solutions are available.

- LEL detection
- Metallurgical manufacturing, hardening, and heat treatment processes
- Emission monitoring





The alphanumeric display of the X-STREAM X2 provides measurement and status information with plain text on either an LCD or VFD, supported by LEDs.

The user interface remains operable with door open (see left image).

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Specifications

Lowest and Highest Ranges Available for Different Gases (Excerpt)

In total, the X-STREAM family of process gas analyzers can detect more than 60 gases. The following table is an excerpt, showing the most commonly used gases. Contact your Emerson representative for information on configurations or gases that are not listed.

Table 1 Gas Components and Measuring Ranges, Examples

| | | Special Specs or Conditions | Standard Specs (Table 2 – 4) | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Gas component | | Principle | Lowest Range | Lowest Range | Highest Range |
| Acetone ¹ Acetone ¹ | CH ₃ COCH ₃ CH ₃ COCH ₃ | UV IR | | 0–400 ppm 0–500 ppm | 0–3% 0–3% |
| Ammonia | NH ₃ | IR | | 0–100 ppm | 0-100% |
| Argon | Ar | TCD | _ | 0–50% | 0–100% |
| Carbon dioxide | CO ₂ | IR | 0–5 ppm ⁵ | 0–50 ppm | 0-100% |
| Carbon monoxide | CO | IR | 0–10 ppm ⁵ | 0–50 ppm | 0–100% |
| Chlorine | Cl ₂ | UV | | 0–300 ppm | 0–100% |
| Ethane | C ₂ H ₆ | IR | | 0–1 000 ppm | 0-100% |
| Ethanol 1 | C ₂ H ₅ OH | IR | | 0–1 000 ppm | 0–10% |
| Ethylene | C_2H_4 | IR | | 0–400 ppm | 0–100% |
| Helium | He | TCD | | 0–10% | 0-100% |
| Hexane 1 | $C_{6}H_{14}$ | IR | | 0–100 ppm | 0–10 % |
| Hydrogen ⁴ | H_2 | TCD | | 0–1% | 0-100% |
| Hydrogen Sulfide | H₂S | UV | | 0–2% | 0–10% |
| Hydrogen Sulfide | H_2S | IR | | 0–10% | 0-100% |
| Methane | CH_4 | IR | | 0–100 ppm | 0-100% |
| Methanol 1 | CH₃OH | IR | | 0–1 000 ppm | 0–10% |
| n–Butane | C_4H_{10} | IR | | 0-800 ppm | 0-100% |
| Nitrogen dioxide ¹ | NO_2 | UV | 0–25 ppm ³ | 0–100 ppm | 0-10% |
| Nitrogen monoxide | NO | IR | 0–100 ppm ³ | 0–250 ppm | 0-100% |
| Nitrous oxide | N_2O | IR | | 0–100 ppm | 0-100% |
| Oxygen | O_2 | Electrochem. | | 0–5% | 0-25%2 |
| Oxygen | O_2 | Paramagn. | | 0–1% | 0–25% |
| Propane | C_3H_8 | IR | | 0–1 000 ppm | 0-100% |
| Propylene | C_3H_6 | IR | | 0–400 ppm | 0-100% |
| Sulfur dioxide | SO, | UV | 0–25 ppm ³ | 0–130 ppm | 0–1% |
| Sulfur dioxide | SO ₂ | IR | | 0–1% | 0-100% |
| Sulfur hexafluoride | SF ₆ | IR | 0–5 ppm ³ | 0–20 ppm | 0-2% |
| Toluene 1 | C ₇ H ₈ | UV | | 0–300 ppm | 0–5% |
| Vinyl chloride | C ₂ H ₃ Čl | IR | | 0–1 000 ppm | 0–2% |
| Water vapor 1 | H,O | IR | | 0–1 000 ppm | 0-8% |
| Water vapor, trace 1 | H ₂ O | Capacitive | | 0–100 ppm | 0-3 000 ppm |

Dew point below ambient temperature.

Higher concentrations decrease sensor lifetime.

Daily zero calibration: Required for ranges below lowest standard specs range.

Special refinery application S with 0-1% H₂ in N₂ available.

⁵ See Table 5.

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Standard Performance Specifications

Table 2 NDIR/UV/VIS, TCD – Standard Measurement Performance Specifications

| | NDIR/UV/VIS | Thermal conductivity (TCD) | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Detection limit (4 σ) 1 4 | ≤ 1 % | ≤ 1 % | |
| Linearity ^{1 4} | ≤ 1 % | ≤ 1 % | |
| Zero-point drift 1 4 | ≤ 2 % per week | ≤ 2 % per week | |
| Span (sensitivity) drift 14 | ≤ 0.5 % per week | ≤ 1 % per week | |
| Repeatability 1 4 | ≤ 1 % | ≤ 1 % | |
| Response time (t ₉₀) ³ | $4 \text{ s} \le t_{90} \le 7 \text{ s}^5$ | $15 \text{ s} \le t_{90} \le 30 \text{ s}^6$ | |
| Permissible gas flow | 0.2-1.5 l/min. | 0.2–1.5 l/min. ¹² | |
| Influence of gas flow 1 4 | ≤ 0.5 % | ≤ 1 % ¹² | |
| Maximum gas pressure 8 9 | ≤ 1 500 hPa abs. (≤ 7 psig) | ≤ 1 500 hPa abs. (≤ 7 psig) | |
| Influence of pressure ² | | | |
| At constant temperature | ≤ 0.10 % per hPa | ≤ 0.10 % per hPa | |
| With pressure compensation ⁷ | ≤ 0.01 % per hPa | ≤ 0.01 % per hPa | |
| Permissible ambient temperature 10 | 0 (-20) to +50 °C (32 (-4) to 122 °F) | 0 (-20) to +50 °C (32 (-4) to 122 °F) | |
| Influence of temperature 1 14 | | | |
| (at constant pressure) | | | |
| – On zero point | ≤ 1 % per 10 K | ≤ 1 % per 10 K | |
| – On span (sensitivity) | \leq 5 % (0 to 50 °C / 32 to 122 °F) | ≤ 1 % per 10 K | |
| Thermostat control 6 13 | none / 60 °C (140 °F) ⁵ | none / 60 °C (140 °F) 11 | |
| Warm-up time ⁶ | 15 to 50 minutes ⁵ | approx. 50 minutes | |

Note! 1 psi = 68.95 hPa

- ¹ Related to full scale.
- ² Related to measuring value.
- From gas analyzer inlet at gas flow of 1.0 l/min (electronic damping = 0 s).
- 4 Constant pressure and temperature.
- Dependent on integrated photometer bench.
- ⁶ Depending on measuring range.
- ⁷ Pressure sensor is required.
- Special conditions for > 1 100 hPa abs.
- ⁹ Limited to atmospheric if internal sample pump.
- 10 $\,$ Temperatures below 0 °C (-4 °F) with thermostat control only.
- ¹¹ Thermost. controlled sensor: 75 °C (167 °F).
- 12 $\,$ Flow variation within \pm 0.1 l/min.
- Optional thermostat controlled box with temperature 60 °C (140 °F).
- ¹⁴ Temperature variation: ≤ 10 K per hour.

Table 3 Trace Moisture – Standard Measurement Performance Specifications

| | Trace moisture (tH ₂ O) |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Measurement range | -100 to -10 °C dew point (0–1003000 ppm) |
| Measurement accuracy | ±2 °C dew point |
| Repeatability | 0.5 °C dew point |
| Response time (t ₉₅) | 5 min (dry to wet) |
| Operating humidity | 0 to 100 % relative humidity (r.h.) |
| Sensor operating temperature | -40 to +60 °C |
| Temperature coefficient | Temperature compensated across operating temperature range |
| Operating pressure | Depending on sequential measurement system, see analyzer specification ¹ |
| | max. 1 500 hPa abs / 7 psig ² |
| Flow rate | Depending on sequential measurement system, see analyzer specification 1 |
| | 0.2 to 1.5 l/min |

 $^{^{\}rm 1}\,$ If installed in series to another measurement system, e. g. IR channel

Note: 1 psi = 68.95 hPa

 $^{^{2}}$ Special conditions for > 1 100 hPa abs.

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Table 4 Oxygen – Standard Measurement Performance Specifications

| | Oxygen sensors | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| | Paramagnetic (pO₂) | Electrochemical (eO ₂) | | |
| Detection limit (4 σ) ^{1 4} | ≤ 1% | ≤ 1% | | |
| Linearity ^{1 4} | ≤ 1% | ≤ 1% | | |
| Zero-point drift 1 4 | ≤ 2% per week | ≤ 2% per week | | |
| Span (sensitivity) drift 1 4 | ≤ 1% per week | ≤ 1% per week | | |
| Repeatability 1 4 | ≤ 1% | ≤ 1% | | |
| Response time (t ₉₀) ³ | < 5 s | approx. 12 s | | |
| Permissible gas flow | 0.2-1.5 l/min | 0.2-1.5 l/min. | | |
| Influence of gas flow 14 | ≤ 2% ¹¹ | ≤ 2% | | |
| Maximum gas pressure 7 8 | ≤ 1 500 hPa abs. (≤ 7 psig) 14 | ≤ 1 500 hPa abs. (≤ 7 psig) | | |
| Influence of pressure ² | | | | |
| At constant temperature | ≤ 0.10 % per hPa | ≤ 0.10 % per hPa | | |
| – With pressure compensation ⁶ | ≤ 0.01 % per hPa | ≤ 0.01 % per hPa | | |
| Permissible ambient temperature 9 | 0(-20) to 50 °C (32 (4) to 122 °F) | 5 to 45 °C (41 to 113 °F) | | |
| Influence of temperature 1 13 | | | | |
| (at constant pressure) | | | | |
| – On zero point | ≤ 1% per 10 K | ≤ 1% per 10 K | | |
| – On span (sensitivity) | ≤ 1% per 10 K | ≤ 1% per 10 K | | |
| Thermostat control | 60 °C (140 °F) 12 | none | | |
| Warm-up time | Approx. 50 minutes | - | | |

Note! 1 psi = 68.95 hPa

Note 1

Not all data listed are applicable to all analyzer versions (e.g., 60 °C thermostat controlled box is not available for electrochemical oxygen).

Note 2

For NDIR/UV/VIS measurements, take into account that sample gas may diffuse or be released by leakages into the analyzer enclosure. If existent in the analyzer surroundings, the component to be measured may enter the enclosure. Concentrations then may increase inside the enclosure. High concentrations of the component to be measured inside the enclosure may influence the measurement by unintended absorption, which could cause drift of the measurement. To fix this issue, purge the housing with gas not containing the component of interest.

Note 3

Measurement principles or composition of sample gas may limit the available options for a specific analyzer configuration concerning, e. g. , sample handling options or tubing materials.

¹ Related to full scale.

² Related to measuring value.

From gas analyzer inlet at gas flow of 1.0 l/min (electronic damping = 0 s).

⁴ Constant pressure and temperature.

⁵ Reserved for future use.

⁶ Pressure sensor is required.

⁷ Special conditions for > 1 100 hPa abs.

⁸ Limited to atmospheric if internal sample pump.

⁹ Temperatures below 0 °C (-4 °F) with thermostat control only.

¹⁰ Thermost. controlled sensor: 35 °C (95 °F).

¹¹ For ranges 0–5...100% **and** flow 0.5...1.5 l/min.

¹² Optional thermostat controlled sensor with temperature 60 °C (140 °F).

¹³ Temperature variation: ≤ 10 K per hour.

¹⁴ No sudden pressure surge allowed.

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Special Performance Specifications for Gas Purity Measurements (ULCO & ULCO₂)

Table 5 Special Performance Specifications for Gas Purity Measurements

| | 0−10< 50 ppm CO 0−5< 50 ppm CO ₂ | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Detection limit (4 σ) 1 2 | < 2% | | |
| Linearity ^{1 2} | < 1% | | |
| Zero-point drift 1 2 3 | < 2% resp. < 0.2 ppm ⁹ | | |
| Span (sensitivity) drift 124 | < 2% resp. < 0.2 ppm ⁹ | | |
| Repeatability 1 2 | < 2% resp. < 0.2 ppm ⁹ | | |
| Response time (t ₉₀) ⁷ | < 10 s | | |
| Permissible gas flow | 0.2–1.5 l/min. | | |
| Influence of gas flow 1 2 | <2% | | |
| Maximum gas pressure 10 | ≤ 1 500 hPa abs. (≤ 7 psig) | | |
| Influence of pressure 5 | | | |
| At constant temperature | ≤ 0.1 % per hPa | | |
| With pressure compensation 8 | ≤ 0.01 % per hPa | | |
| Permissible ambient temperature | 15 to 35 °C (59 to 95 °F) 5 to 40 °C (41 to 104 °F) | | |
| Influence of temperature ⁶ | | | |
| (at constant pressure) | | | |
| – On zero point | < 2% per 10 K resp. < 0.2 ppm per 10 K 9 | | |
| – On span (sensitivity) | < 2% per 10 K resp. < 0.2 ppm per 10 K 9 | | |
| Thermostat control | none 60 °C (140 °F) | | |

Note: 1 psi = 68.95 hPa

General Specifications

| | ATEX, IECEx | CSA-C/US | EAC TC RU | KGS | C-TICK | NAMUR |
|------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--------|-------|
| Compliances | 0035 (Ex) II 2 G FTZU 08 ATEX 0028X IECEX FTZU 08.0004X EX db IIB + H ₂ T4 Gb | Class I Zone 1 AEx d IIB+H, T3 Ex d IIB+H, T3 Ex d IIB+H, T3 Class I, Division 2 Groups BCD T3 | No TC RU C-DE F504.B.00327 LJC «CTB» 1 Ex d IIB+H ₂ T4 Gb X | \$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | N96 | |
| Gas connections | Stainless steel: 6/4 mm or 1/4 in.; for more options c.f. | | | | | |
| Sample gas pressure | max. 1 100 hPa (1.45 psig); with special option max. 1 500 hPa (7.25 psig) | | | | | |
| Rated voltage | 100–240 V∕, 50/60 Hz | | | | | |
| Rated input current | 3–1.5 A | | | | | |
| Cable inlets | ATEX, IECEx, GOST, KGS: Certified cable glands / blanking elements CSA: Certified adapters for conduits (3/4 in. NPT) / blanking elements | | | | | |
| Electrical connections | Screw terminals, RJ45 | | | | | |
| Enclosure protection | Type 4X; IP 66 acc. EN 60529 for outdoor installation, protected against direct sunlight | | | | | |
| Ambient temperature range | -20 to +55 °C (-4 to +131 °F) | | | | | |
| Humidity (non-condensing) | < 90 % r.h. @ 20 °C (68 °F) < 70 % r.h. @ 40 °C (104 °F) | | | | | |
| Weight | Up to 63 kg (139 lbs) depending on configuration | | | | | |
| Options | Integrated flow measurement(s) with alarm(s), barometric pressure sensor, thermostatically controlled box for physical components (60 °C / 140 °F), case purge, sampling pump(s) and/or solenoid valve block(s) for autocalibration | | | | | |

¹ Related to full scale.

 $^{^{\}rm 2}\,$ Constant pressure and temperature.

³ Within 24 h; daily zero calibration requested.

 $^{^{\}rm 4}\,$ Within 24 h; daily span calibration recommended.

⁵ Related to measuring value.

⁶ Temperature variation: ≤ 10 K per hour.

⁷ From gas analyzer inlet at gas flow of 1.0 l/min.

⁸ Barometric pressure sensor is required.

⁹ Whichever value is higher.

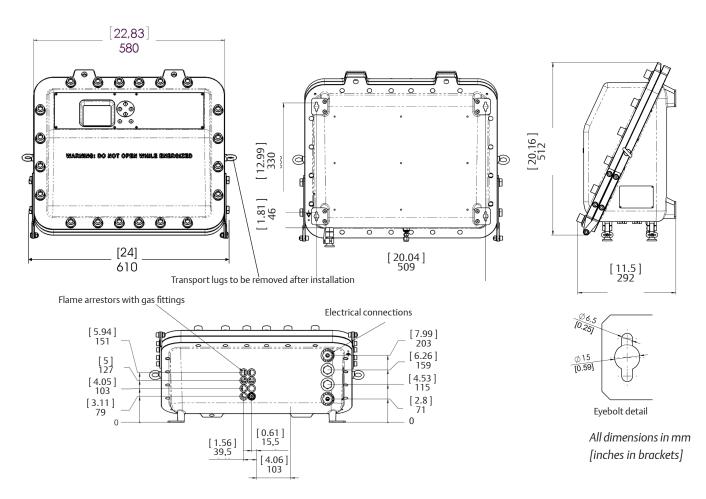
Limited to atmospheric if internal sample pump; special conditions for > 1 100 hPa abs.

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Signal In- & Outputs, Interfaces

| Analog signal outputs: | 1–4, individually optically isolated $4(0)$ –20 mA (R_B \leq 500 Ω) 1 as standard, 2-4 as option |
|--------------------------|---|
| Relay outputs: | 4 status relays acc. NAMUR NE 107 or e.g. concentration thresholds, valve status notification dry contacts: 1 A, 30 V |
| Communication interface: | RS 485 / 232C with Modbus RTU optional: Ethernet with Modbus TCP |
| Digital I/O (optional): | 7/14 digital inputs (for remote control); max. 30 Vdc, 2.3 mA, common ground 9/18 additional relay outputs (e.g. concentration thresholds, valve status notification, flow alarm, range ID) dry contacts: 1 A, 30 V |

Dimensions



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